

X	X	0	0	0
0				

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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addition

2 combined with 4 makes 6

2 add 4 is 6

2 plus 4 equals 6

the **sum of** 2 and 4 is 6

2 increased by 4 makes 6

4 more than 2 is 6

six is four **greater than** two

subtraction

$$6 - 2 = 4$$

6 take-away 2 is 4

6 subtract 2 is 4

6 minus 2 is 4

the difference between 6 and 2 is 4

6 decreased by 2 makes 4

2 less than 6 is 4

four is two less than six

0	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9
•	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

Using addition we can write $4 + 4 + 4 = 4 \times 3 = 12$

Using subtraction we can write 12 - 4 - 4 - 4 = 0

multiplication

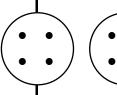
division

$$$4 \times 3 = $12$$

 $$12 \div 3 = 4

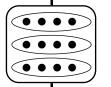
3 groups of 4 makes 12





12 **shared between** 3 is 4

3 **rows of** 4 is 12



12 **shared amongst** 3 is 4

4 multiplied by 3 equals 12

12 **divided by** 3 is 4

the **product of** 4 and 3 is 12

the quotient of 12 and 3 is 4