

## addition

$$2 + 4 = 6$$

2 **combined with** 4 makes 6

2 **add** 4 is 6

2 **plus** 4 equals 6

the **sum of** 2 and 4 is 6

2 **increased by** 4 makes 6

4 **more than** 2 is 6

six is four **greater than** two

## subtraction

$$6 - 2 = 4$$

6 **take-away** 2 is 4

6 **subtract** 2 is 4

6 **minus** 2 is 4

the **difference between** 6 and 2 is 4

6 **decreased by** 2 makes 4

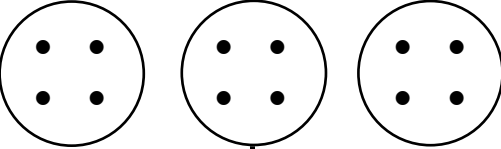
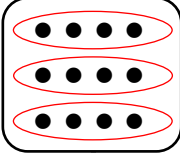
2 **less than** 6 is 4

four is two **less than** six

①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
⑪	⑫	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

Using addition we can write  $4 + 4 + 4 = 4 \times 3 = 12$

Using subtraction we can write  $12 - 4 - 4 - 4 = 0$

<b>multiplication</b>	<b>division</b>
$4 \times 3 = 12$	$12 \div 3 = 4$
3 <b>groups of</b> 4 makes 12 	12 <b>shared between</b> 3 is 4
3 <b>rows of</b> 4 is 12 	12 <b>shared amongst</b> 3 is 4
4 <b>multiplied by</b> 3 equals 12	12 <b>divided by</b> 3 is 4
the <b>product of</b> 4 and 3 is 12	the <b>quotient of</b> 12 and 3 is 4