

Leading Mathematics at Your Primary School: Strategies and Tools

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**Anita
Chin**

inspired
mathematics
teaching

Overview

- What do we want?
- What do we need?
- How do we do all that?!
- When will we do it?

But...

- We are already doing L3, CMIT...
- There's too much content to teach...
- I have a composite class...
- The kids don't know...
- We don't have enough equipment...
- There's no money for teacher PL.

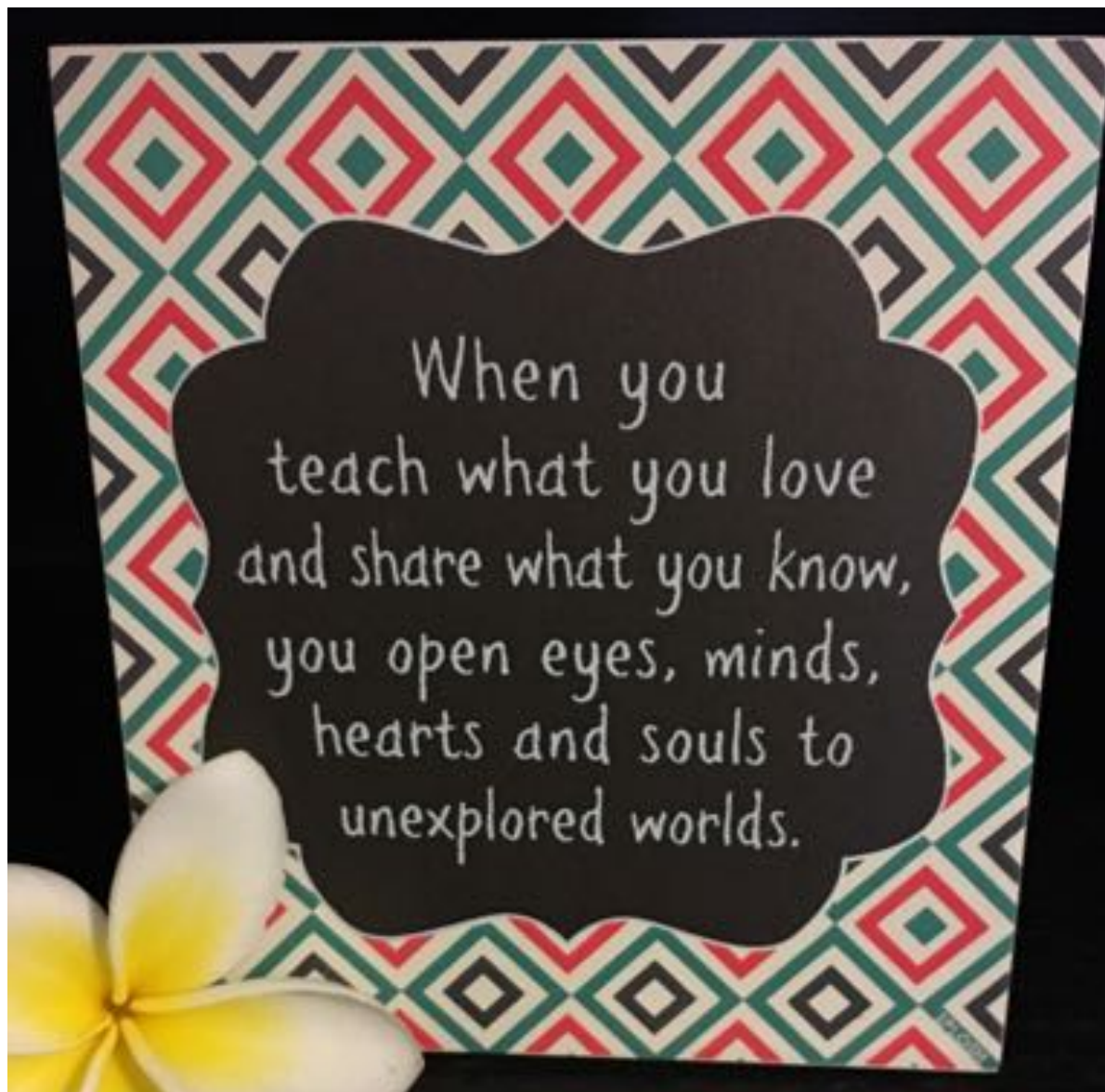
However...

DEEP knowledge
is not DESIRABLE,
it is REQUIRED.



STEP 1: What do we want?

- A shared whole-school purpose and vision



From Anita's office



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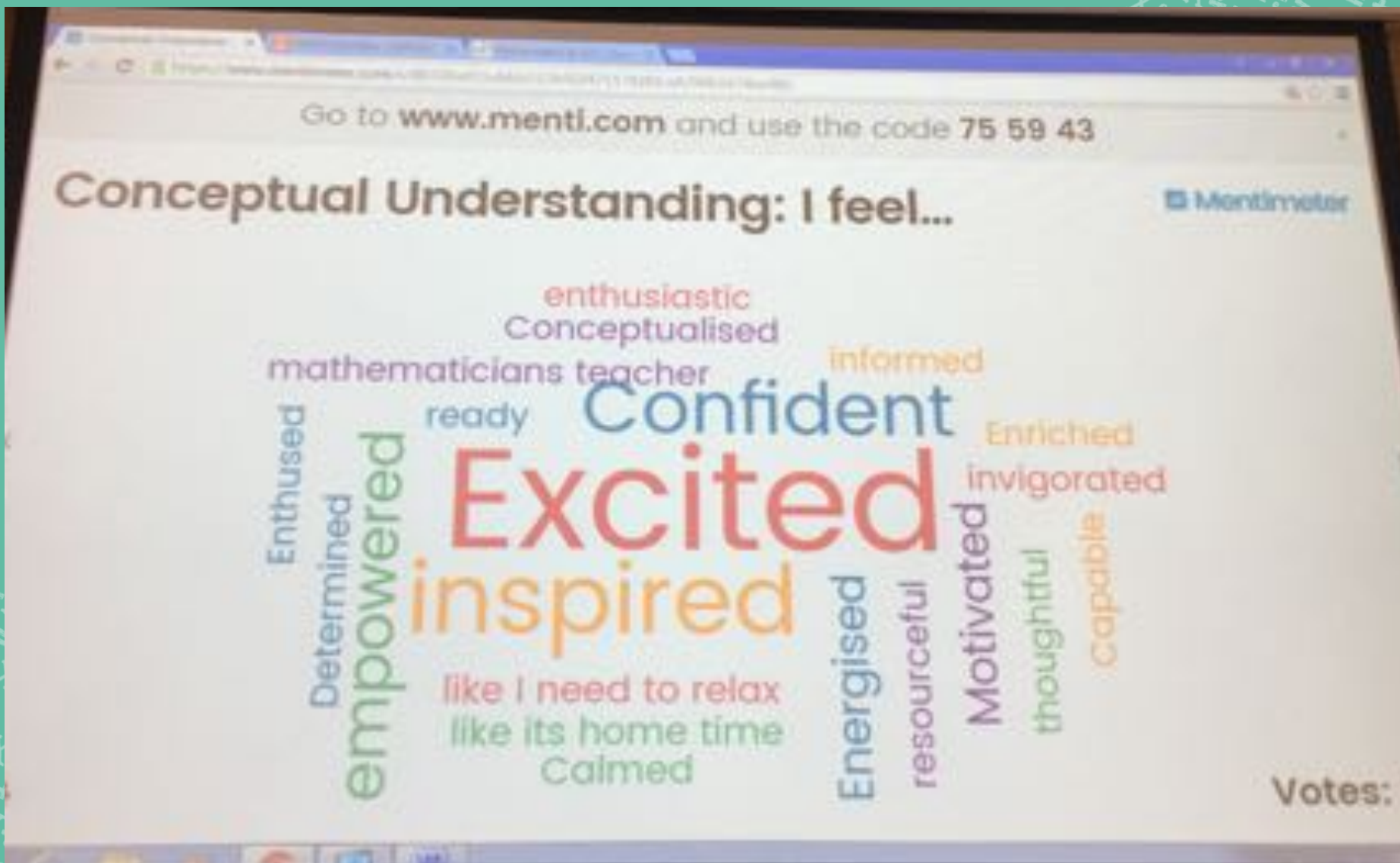
Go with the 'goers' and don't
worry about the 'blockers'.

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What do we want?

- A shared whole-school purpose and vision
- Teachers who are excited about maths!

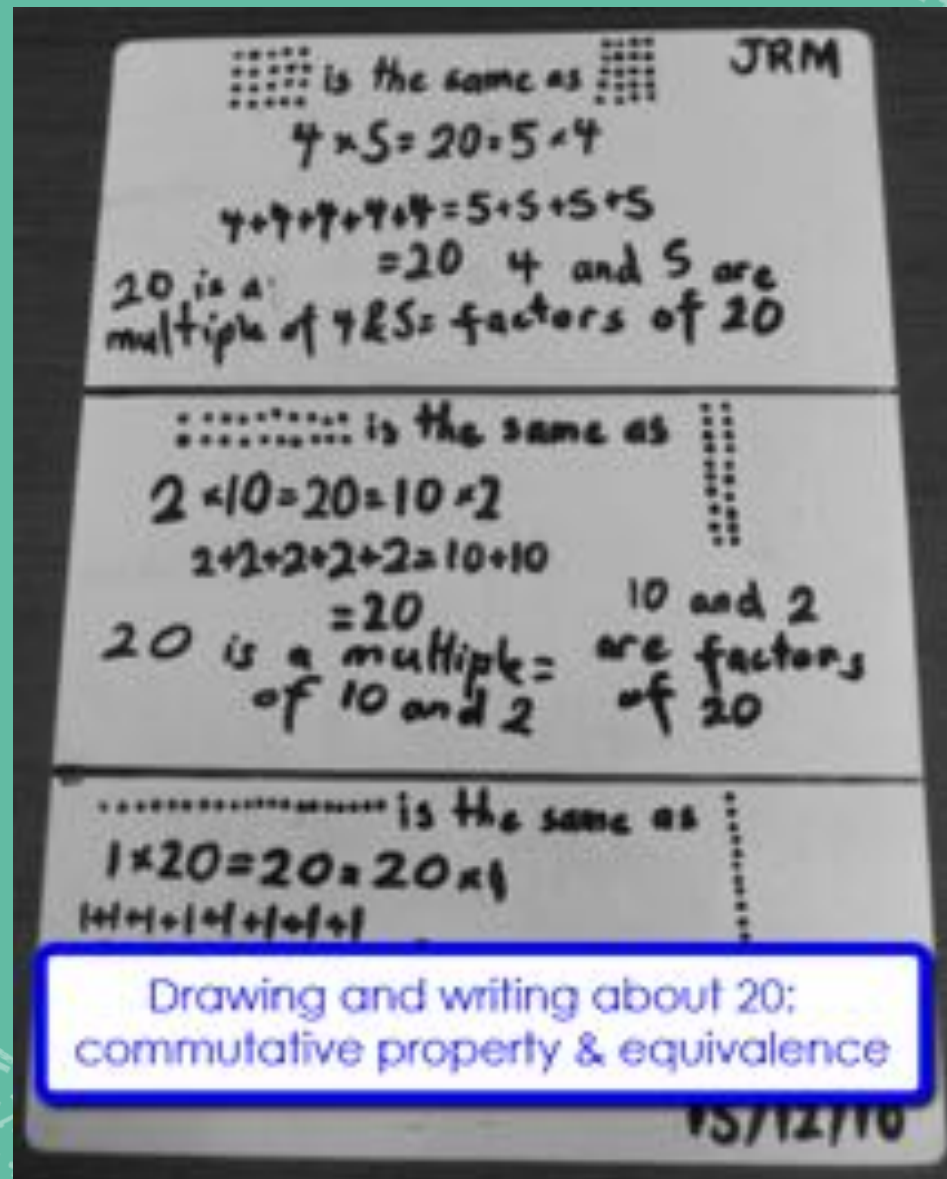


Take-aways from a Primary Mathematics Leaders Professional Learning Day
with Anita Chin | Lismore Diocese, NSW | 2016.



What do we want?

- A shared whole-school purpose and vision
- Teachers who are excited about maths!
- Creating confident teachers of maths
- Students with a conceptual understanding



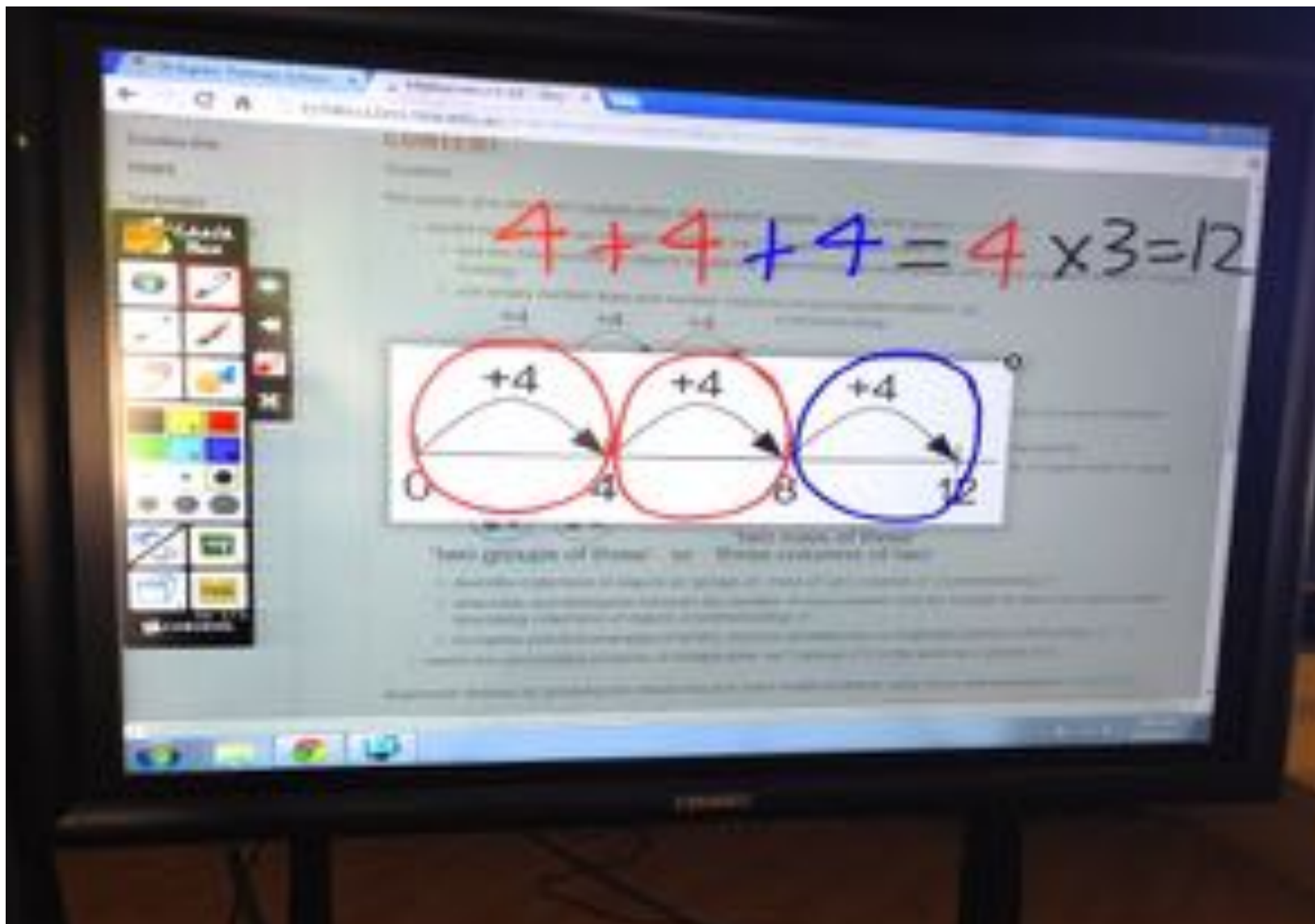
Evidence of a students' conceptual understanding of multiplicative thinking using the array model | OLPS PS, NSW | 2010.



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STEP 2: What do we need?

- Teachers need **tools** to do their job



A Brighter Image, Brookvale have supplied the touchscreen panel Anita is using today. The brand is *Astra/Vision*. Contact Brett Garner 02 9938 6866. View a video of this at <http://www.anitachinmaths.com.au/teaching-with-technology.html>



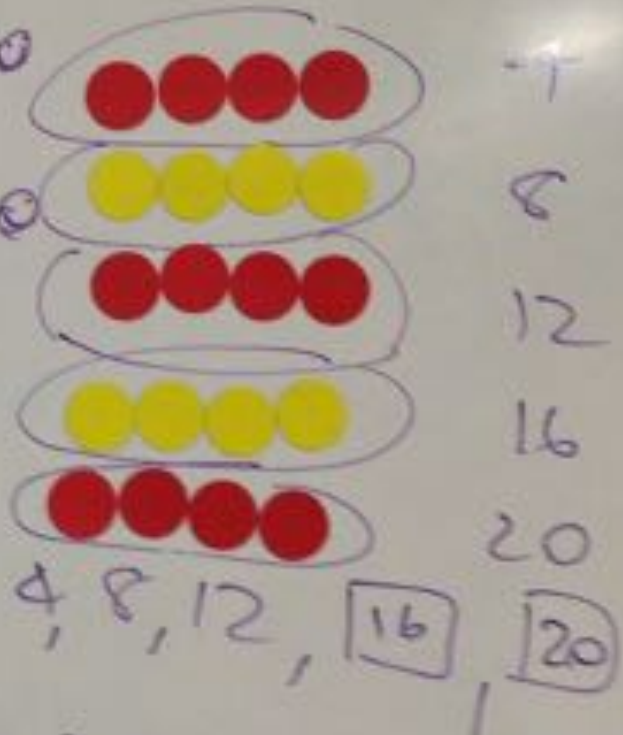
5 groups of 4 is 20

5 horizontal rows of 4 is 20

the 5th multiple of 4 is 20

4 multiplied by 5 is 20 😊

the product of 4 and 5 is 20 😊





Equipment lists and Picture Glossaries available for download from Anita's website <http://www.anitachinmaths.com.au/equipment.html>

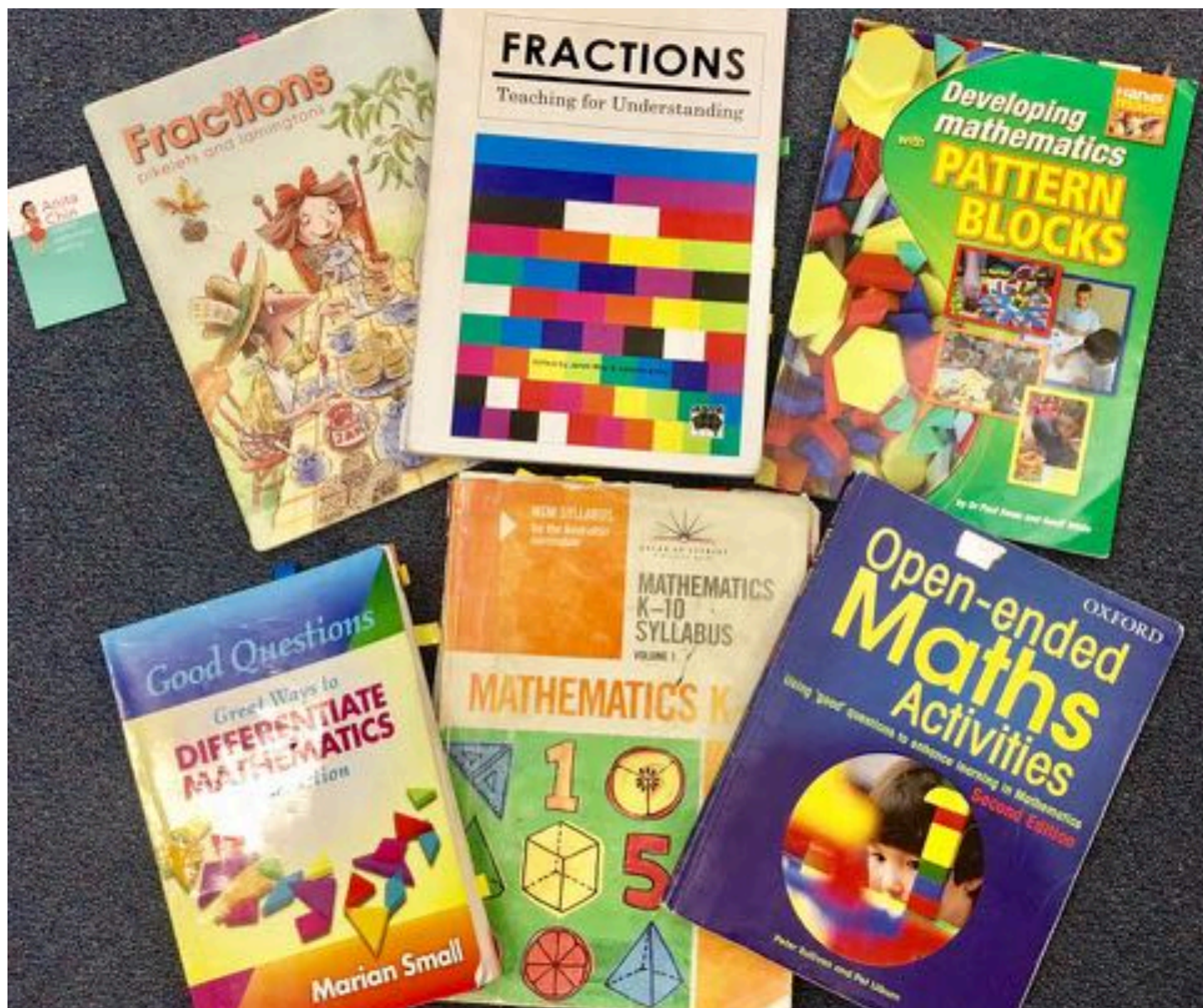


What do we need?

- Teachers need **tools** to do their job
- Pedagogical **content knowledge** (PCK)

Shulman (1987)





Teacher reference books for teaching Fractions K-6: Research basis, the syllabus, good tasks, use of tools, open-ended questions for talk.



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Make it,
Say it,
Draw it,
Write it

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Anita's classroom mantra. Eg. Students roll a double die to make two numbers, then say "I rolled a 4 and a 3. Three groups of 4 is 12". They draw over the dots to make an array on a student insert sleeve whiteboard. They write a number sentence to describe the picture $4+4+4=4 \times 3 = 12$



What do we need?

- Teachers need tools to do their job
- Pedagogical content knowledge (PCK)
- Leaders need to lead

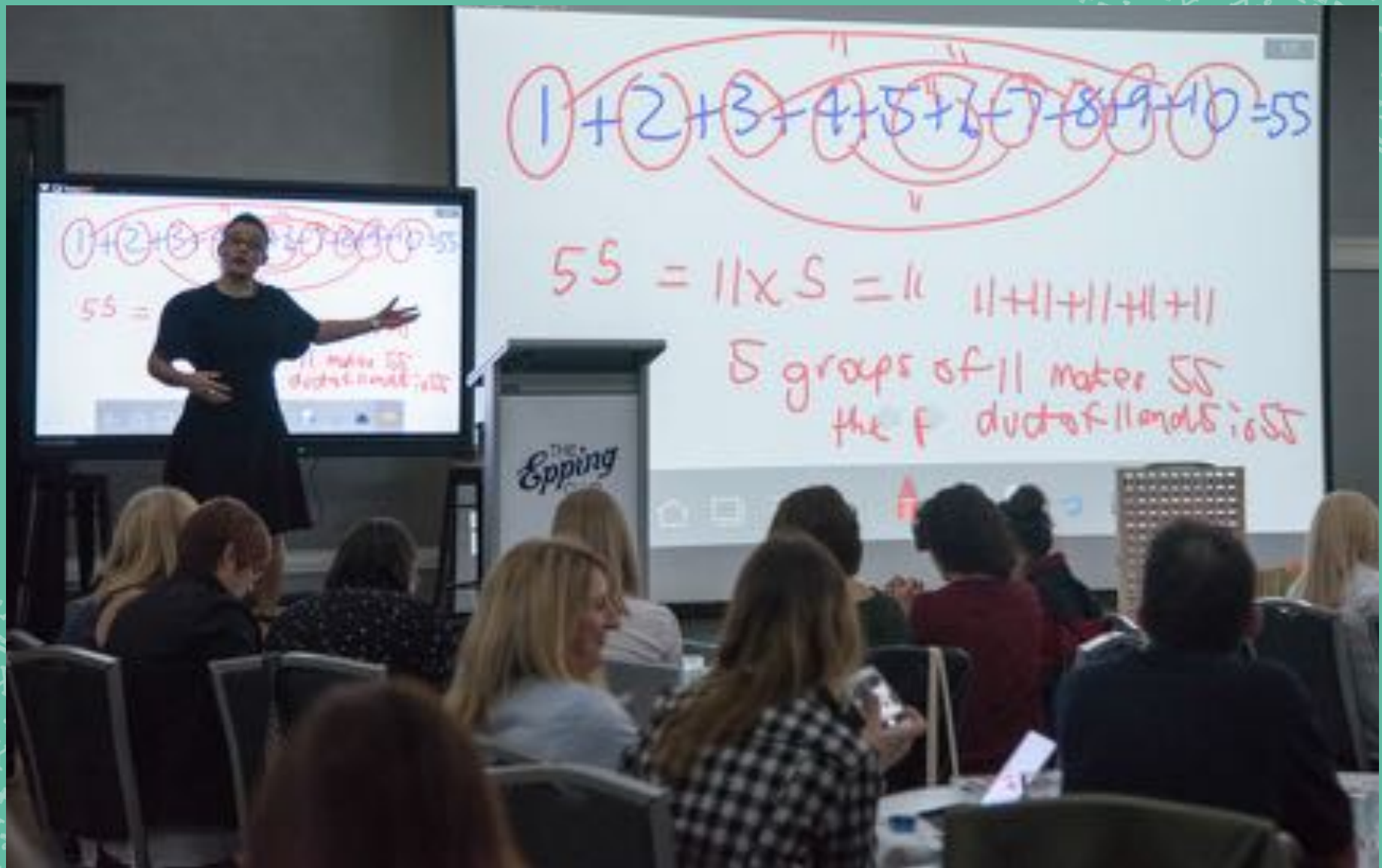
Task #1: Leading teacher learning

Prove that the sum of the ten numbers in the first horizontal row is 55



Student whiteboard inserts available to download from Anita's website
<http://www.anitachinmaths.com.au/insert-sheets.html>





What do we need?

- Teachers need tools to do their job
- Pedagogical content knowledge (PCK)
- Leaders need to lead
- Teacher driven whole-school PL

Shulman (1987)





200 primary educators from 5 schools at a Community of Schools SDD with Anita Chin | Gorokan PS, NSW | 2017



STEP 3: Changing practice

- Take action, take risks, why wait?
- Implement what you already know



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Changing practice

- Take action, take risks, why wait?
- Implement what you already know
- Commit to colleagues



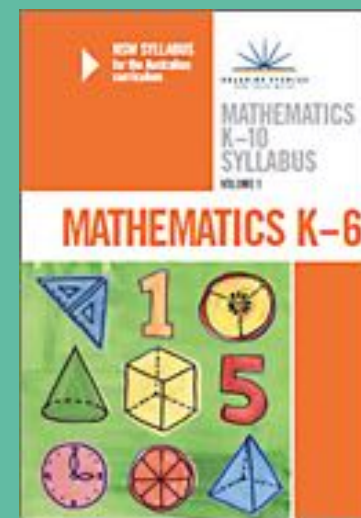


Team planning with the Instructional Leader and Year 4 teachers for an Anita Chin demonstration lesson | Gorokan PS, NSW | 2017



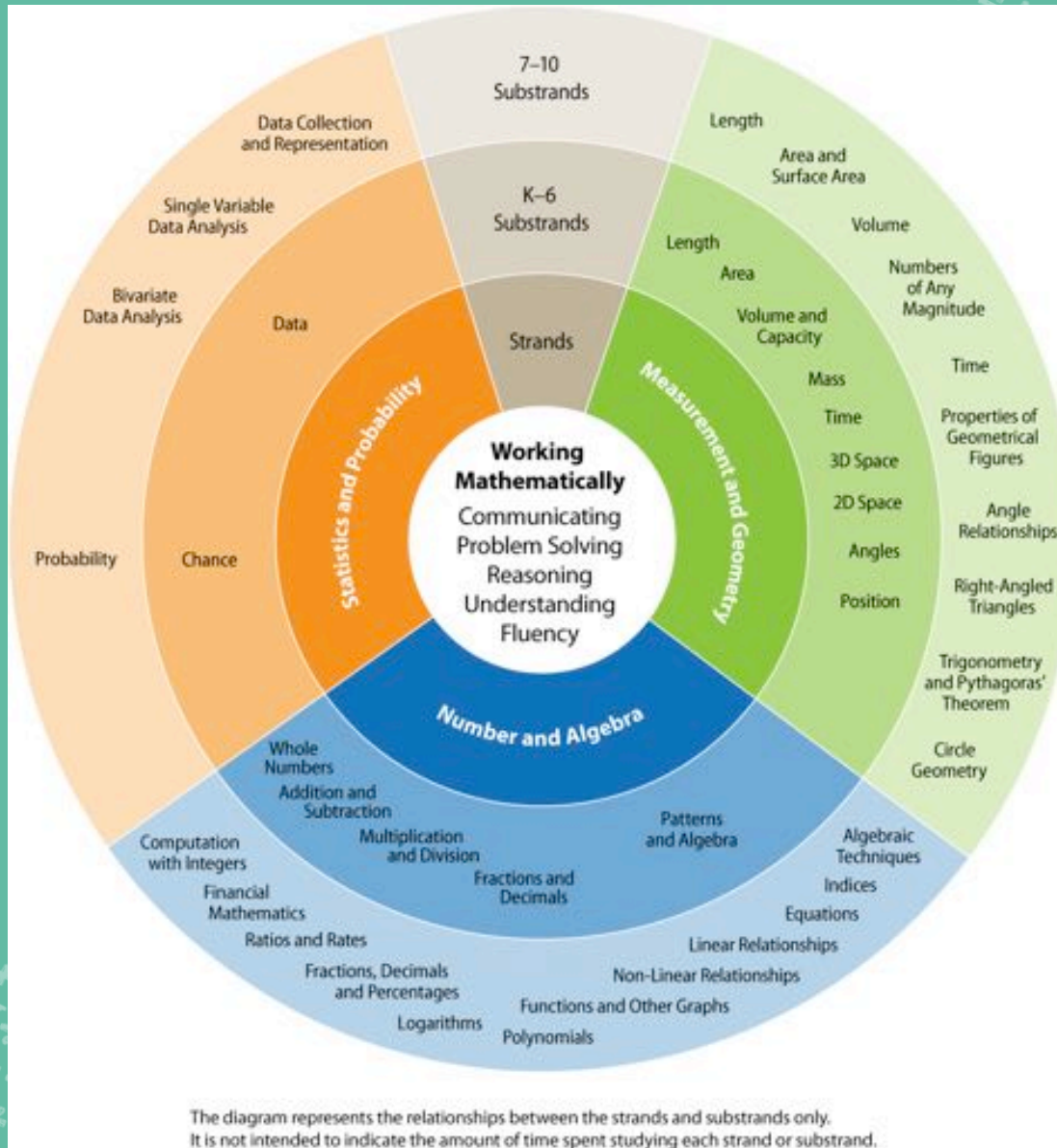
Changing practice

- Take action, take risks, why wait?
- Implement what you already know
- Commit to colleagues
- Honour the orange book



Copies of the NSW Maths Syllabus can be purchased from Coop Books, \$28.20. Order online [here](#) for delivery within 48 hours.





Online NSW Mathematics K-10 Syllabus for the Australian Curriculum (BOSNSW, 2012)

<http://syllabus.nesa.nsw.edu.au/mathematics/mathematics-k10/number-and-algebra/>



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NSW SYLLABUSES for the Australian curriculum

Q: Search

Search

www.syllabus.bos.nsw.edu.au/mathematics/mathematics-k10/number-and-algebra/

NUMBER AND ALGEBRA

Home > Mathematics > Mathematics K-10 > Content > Number and Algebra

Year/grade that corresponds to the NSW 'Stages'

Home

About

Stages

English

Mathematics

Mathematics K-10

Outcomes

Content

Number and Algebra

Measurement and Geometry

Statistics and Probability

Syllabus elements

Support materials

Special education needs

Science

TA

ES

CI

POEPE

Languages

Support materials

Early Stage 1

Kindergarten

> Whole Numbers

> Addition and Subtraction

> Multiplication and Division

> Fractions and Decimals

Stage 1

Years 1 and 2

> Whole Numbers

> Addition and Subtraction

> Multiplication and Division

> Fractions and Decimals

Stage 2

Years 3 and 4

> Whole Numbers

> Addition and Subtraction

> Multiplication and Division

> Fractions and Decimals

Stage 3

Years 5 and 6

> Whole Numbers

> Addition and Subtraction

> Multiplication and Division

> Fractions and Decimals

Stage 4

Years 7 and 8

> Whole Numbers

> Computation with Integers

> Fractions, Decimals and Percentages

> Financial Mathematics

> Ratios and Rates

> Patterns and Algebra

> Patterns and Algebra

> Patterns and Algebra

> Patterns and Algebra

> Algebraic Techniques

Development of the Big Ideas in Number: Learning pathway K-8 (orange shaded cells)

Anita Chin Mathematics Consultancy, 2014

Online NSW Mathematics K-10 Syllabus for the Australian Curriculum (BOSNSW, 2012)
<http://syllabus.nesa.nsw.edu.au/mathematics/mathematics-k10/number-and-algebra/>



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TEACHER WORD WALL: Multiplication and Division

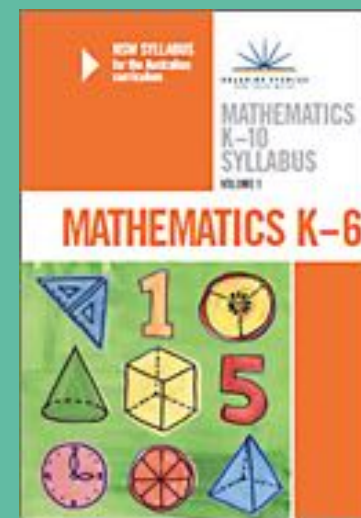
Big Idea	Early Stage 1 (p.46)	Stage 1		Stage 2		Stage 3	
		Part 1 (p.78)	Part 2 (p.83)	Part 1 (p.134)	Part 2 (p.137)	Part 1 (p.201)	Part 2 (p.204)
Describing groups	group	group	group add take away row column array	group row horizontal column vertical			
		number of groups	number of rows number of columns				
		number in each group	number in each row number in each column				
			array	array			
				multiply	multiply	multiply	multiply
				multiplied by	multiplied by	multiplied by	multiplied by
					product	product	product
Multiplication				multiplication	multiplication	multiplication	multiplication
				multiplication facts	multiplication facts	multiplication facts	multiplication facts
						area	area
						thousands	thousands
						hundreds	hundreds
					tens	tens	tens
					ones	ones	ones
Division	share	sharing shared between left over	shared equally shared between part left over	shared between	shared between remainder	remainder fraction decimal	remainder fraction decimal
				divide	divide	divide	divide
				divided by	divided by	divided by	divided by
						quotient	quotient

K-6 Language Word Walls available to download from Anita's website

<http://www.anitachinmaths.com.au/language-ww.html>Anita
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Changing practice

- Take action, take risks, why wait?
- Implement what you already know
- Commit to colleagues
- Honour the orange book
- Respect learners needs





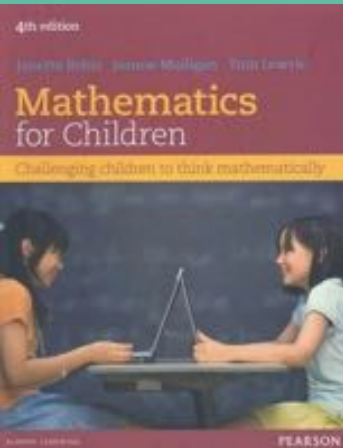
Kindergarten seated in an array to start a demonstration lesson with Anita Chin | OLPS PS, NSW | 2010



STEP 4: Embarking on a whole-school approach journey

Whole-school professional learning:

- Whole-curriculum knowledge K-6
- Developmental sequences of learning
- Connections within a substrand
- Connections across substrands



A teacher cannot teach what she or he does not know

Janette Bobis, 2013

Bobis, J., Mulligan, J. & Lowrie, T. (2013). *Mathematics for children: Challenging children to think mathematically*. Sydney: Pearson.



Scope and sequence writing

An opportunity to empower teachers!

- Who writes this and why?
- Does your school 'own' it?
- Is it a whole-school consistent approach?
- When are you ready to write this?



Scope and sequence writing day with leaders | Cartwright PS, NSW | 2016

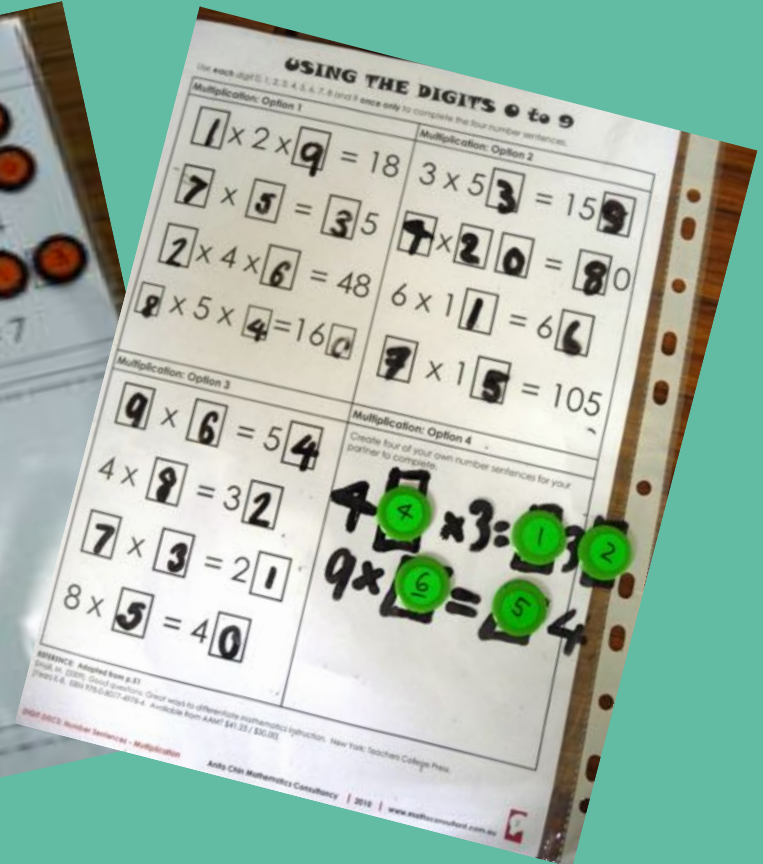
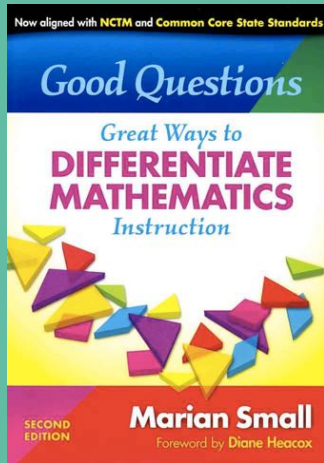


Creating flexible mathematical thinkers and problem solvers

What do classrooms look, sound and feel like?

- Students doing the maths, not listening
- Visual, verbal and hands-on learning
- Innovative teaching techniques
- Teachers inspiring and delighting students.

Task #2: Creating flexibility



Adapted from p.43 & p.51. Small, M (2009). *Good questions: great ways to differentiate mathematics instruction*. New York: Teachers College Press



Leaders that improve teaching

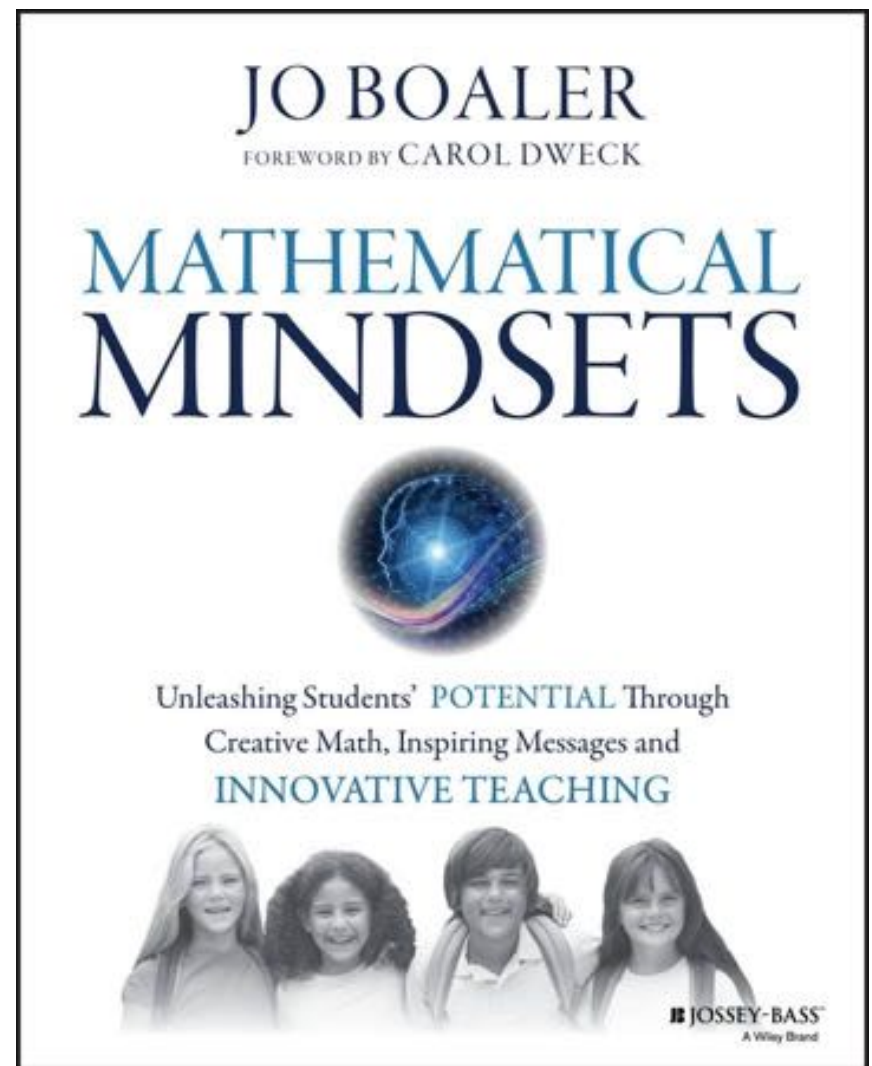
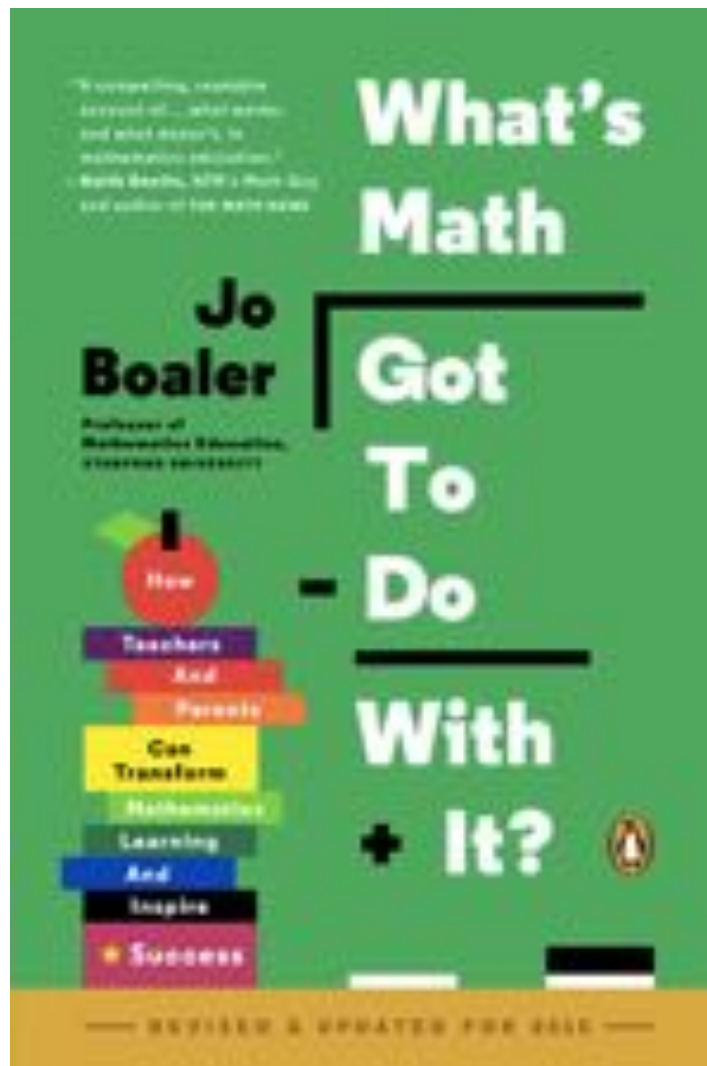
- The art of teaching mathematics is complex
- Listen, model and support colleagues
- Provide time for new thinking
- Step back
- During team meetings talk about teaching rather than admin.

Books for leaders of maths



Books for Leaders of Primary Mathematics from Anita's bookshelf. Lists available from Anita's website <http://www.anitachinmaths.com.au/reference-books.html>



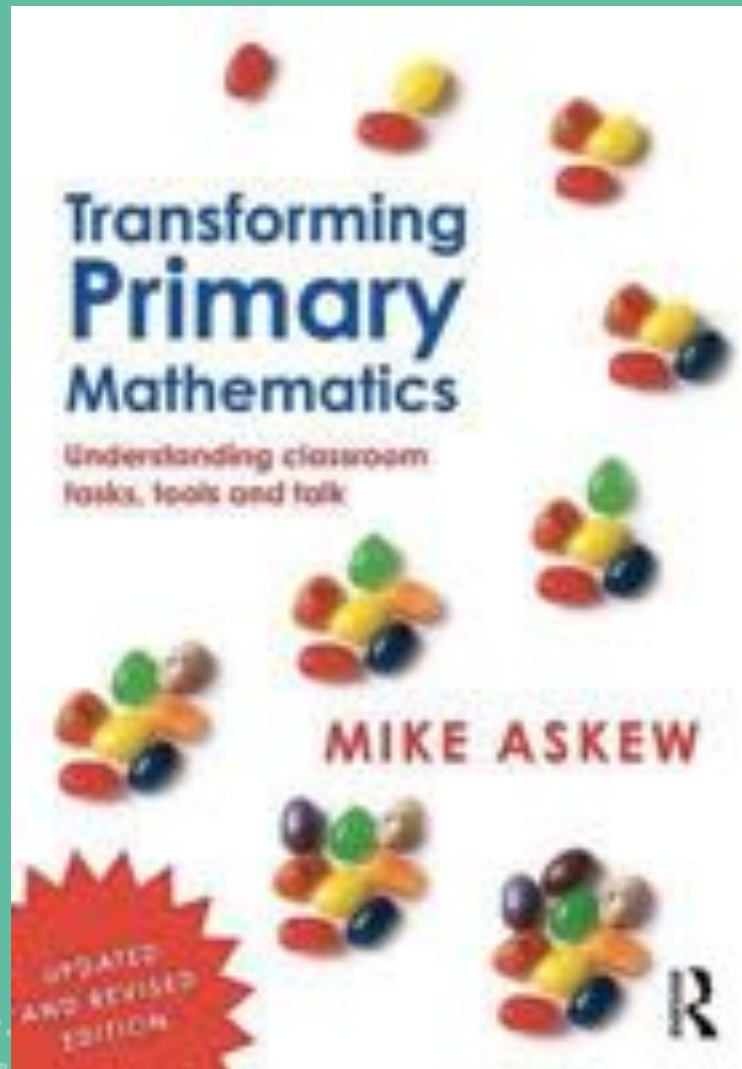


Boaler, J. (2015). *What's math got to do with it?* New York: Penguin.

Boaler, J. (2016). *Mathematical Mindsets* Jossey-Bass

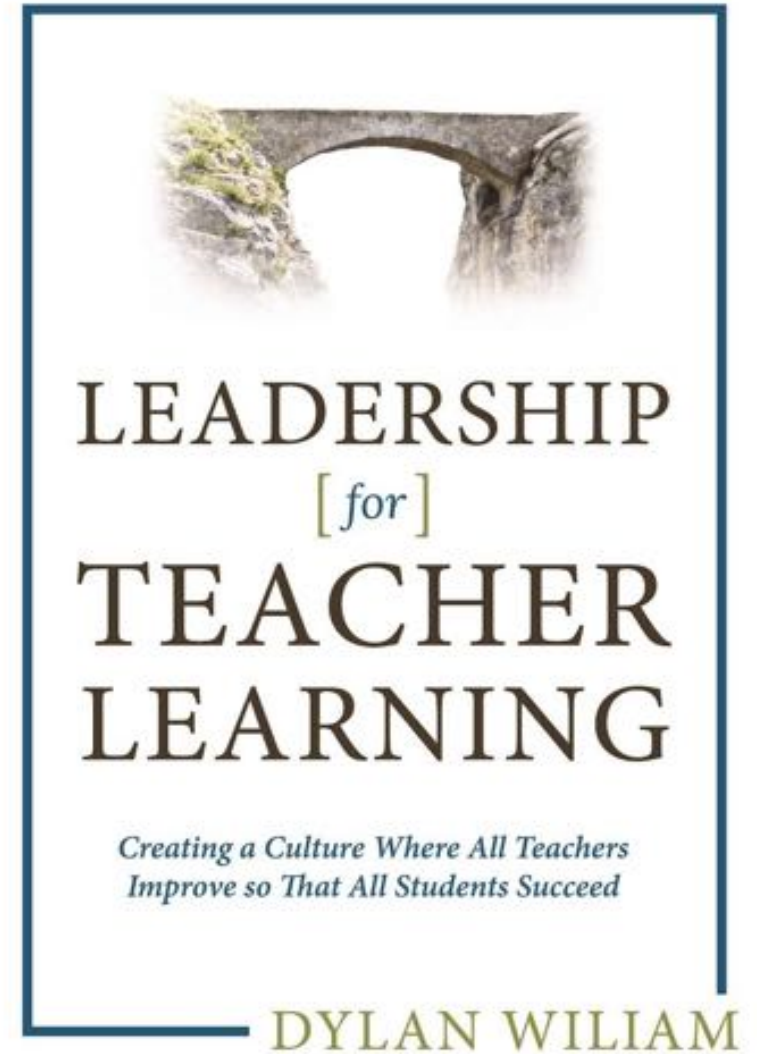
<https://www.youcubed.org>





Askew, M. (2016). *Transforming primary mathematics: Understanding classroom tasks, tools and talk*. London: Routledge.



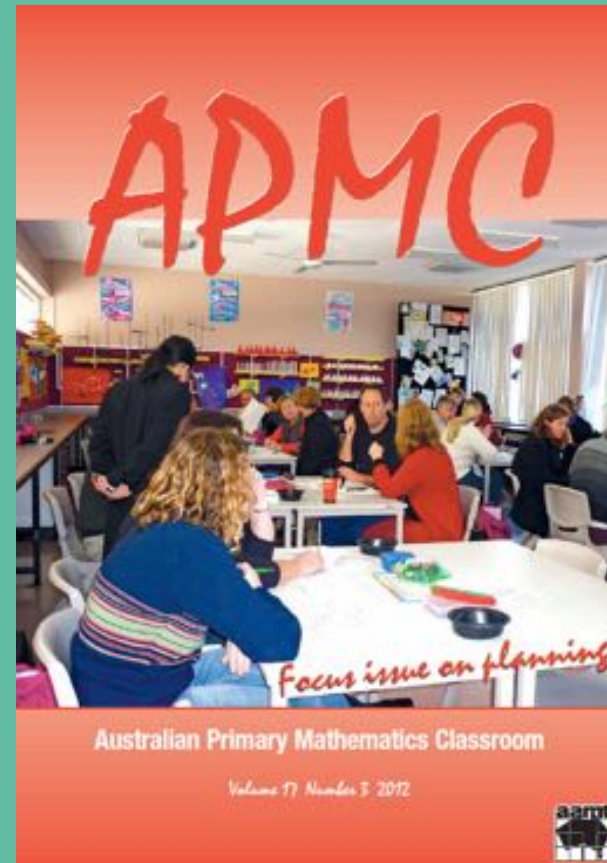


Wiliam, D (2016). *Leadership for teacher learning*. Florida: Learning Sciences International.



Journals for primary mathematics

Australian
Primary
Mathematics
Classroom



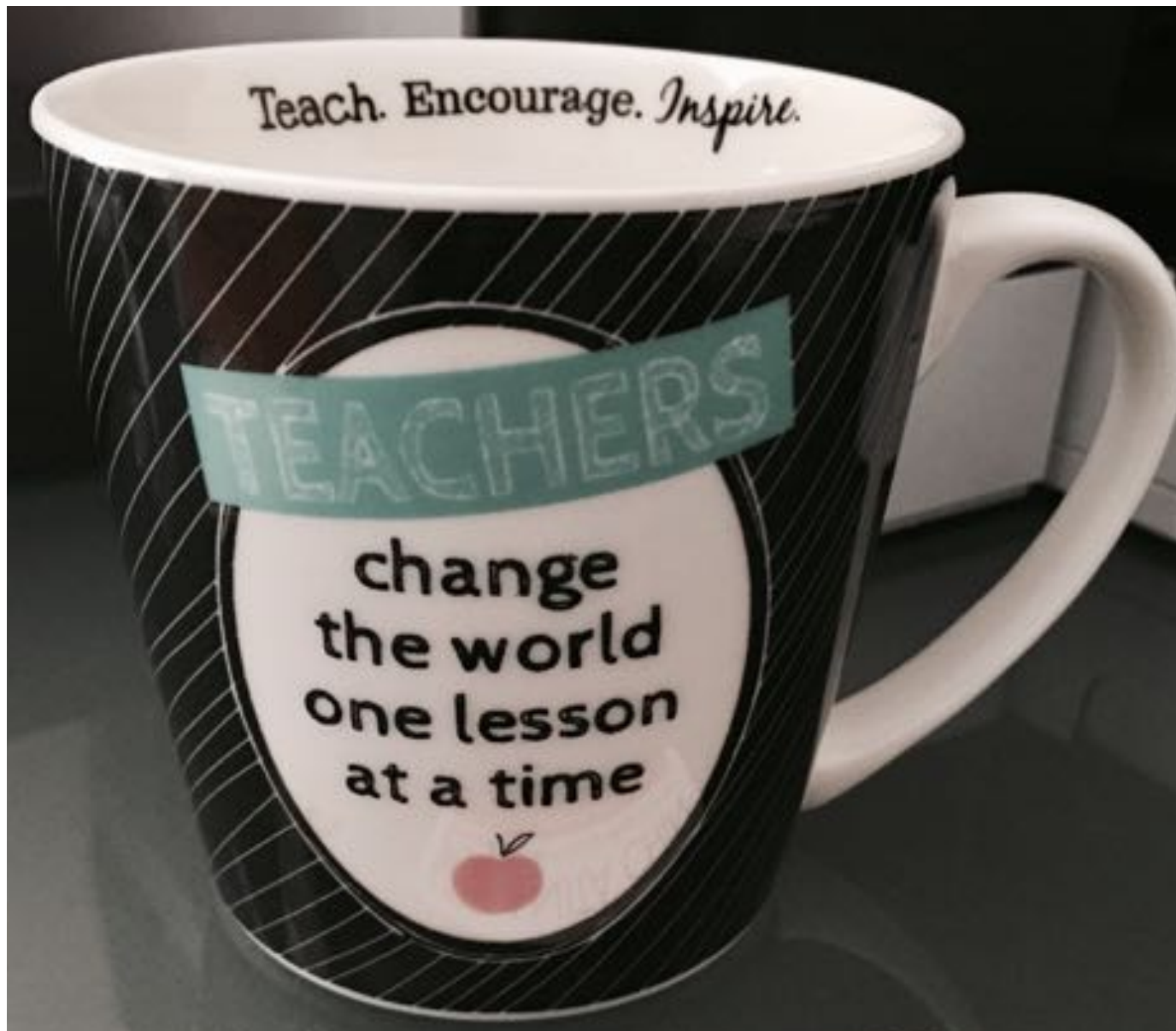
4 issues per annum. Further details from the Australian Association of Mathematics Teachers (AAMT) website <http://aamt.edu.au/Journals>



Important things to remember

- The wants and needs of your staff
- Your student's needs
- Your Principal's level of commitment
- Model more, talk less
- Mathematical content knowledge is crucial.





From Anita's office



Thank you

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